

# RET Project: Lyophilization of LAMP Reagents for Point-of-Care Saliva



## Research Experience for Teachers (RET) Summer 2021

Brianne Loya, Ryan Flores, Jennifer Blain Christen  
SenSIP Center, School of ECEE, Arizona State University.



### RESEARCH BACKGROUND/DESCRIPTION

- COVID-19 point-of-care (POC) testing is critical in low income, developing countries in order to mitigate the harmful health, social and economic effects on already vulnerable populations.
- Lyophilization of reagents will aid in the development of a disposable, single use point-of-care testing device.

### RESEARCH RESULTS/REMARKS

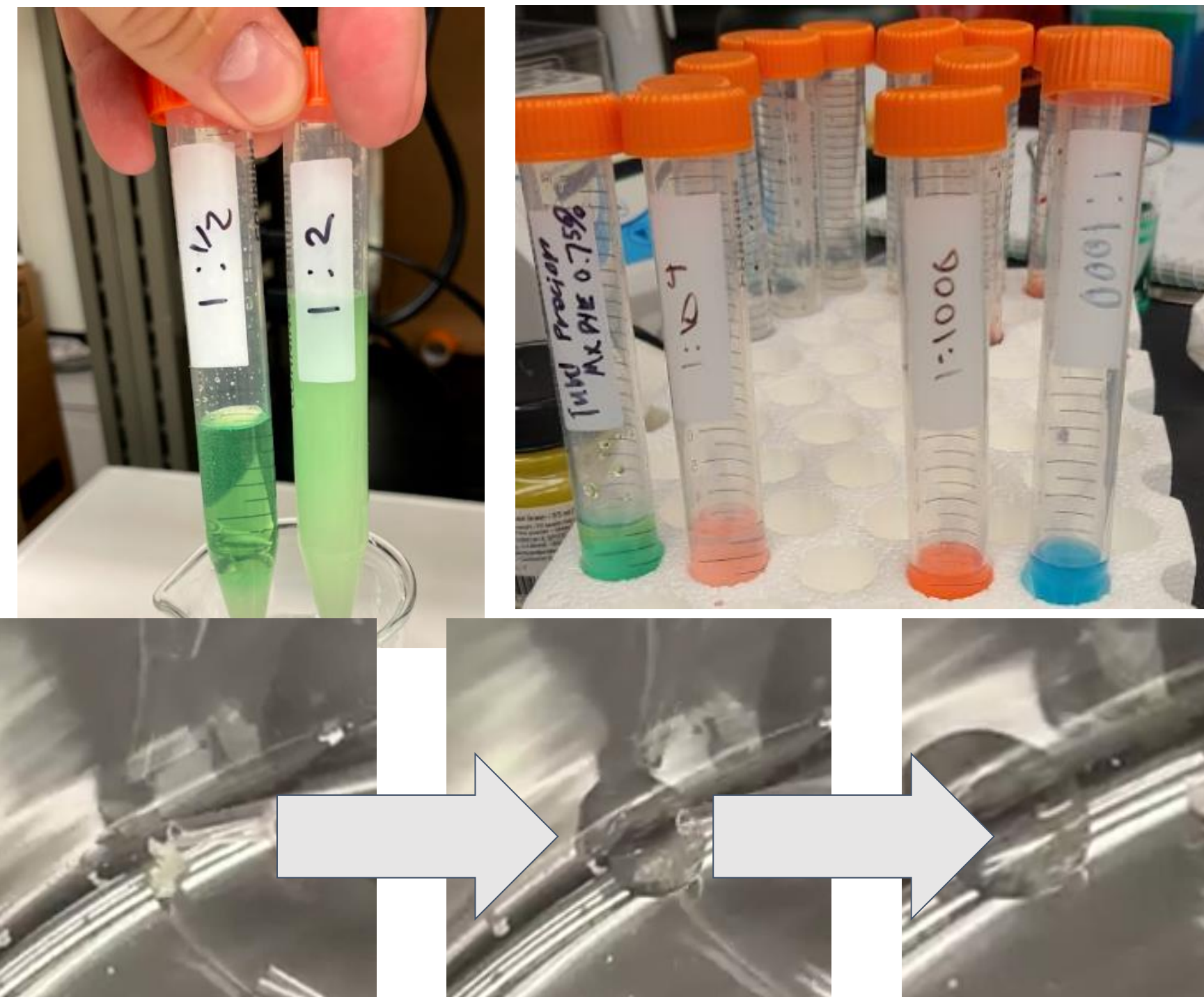
- Various formulations of trehalose and/or xylitol with water and dye were tested but none were ideal in structure or rehydration rate.
- Mannitol may be used in future trials
- Lyophilizer was not ideal for the development of pellets and in the future a commercial lyophilizer may be used

### LESSON PLAN OBJECTIVES

- Students will design and build a device capable of insulating “LAMP reagents” exposed to a hair dryer for two minutes to mimic the issue of needing to keep reagents cold when delivering to developing countries.
- In this open-ended inquiry based activity, students will be required to critically think about structure and function of the materials they wish to use to build a device to solve this complex real-world problem based on ASU research.

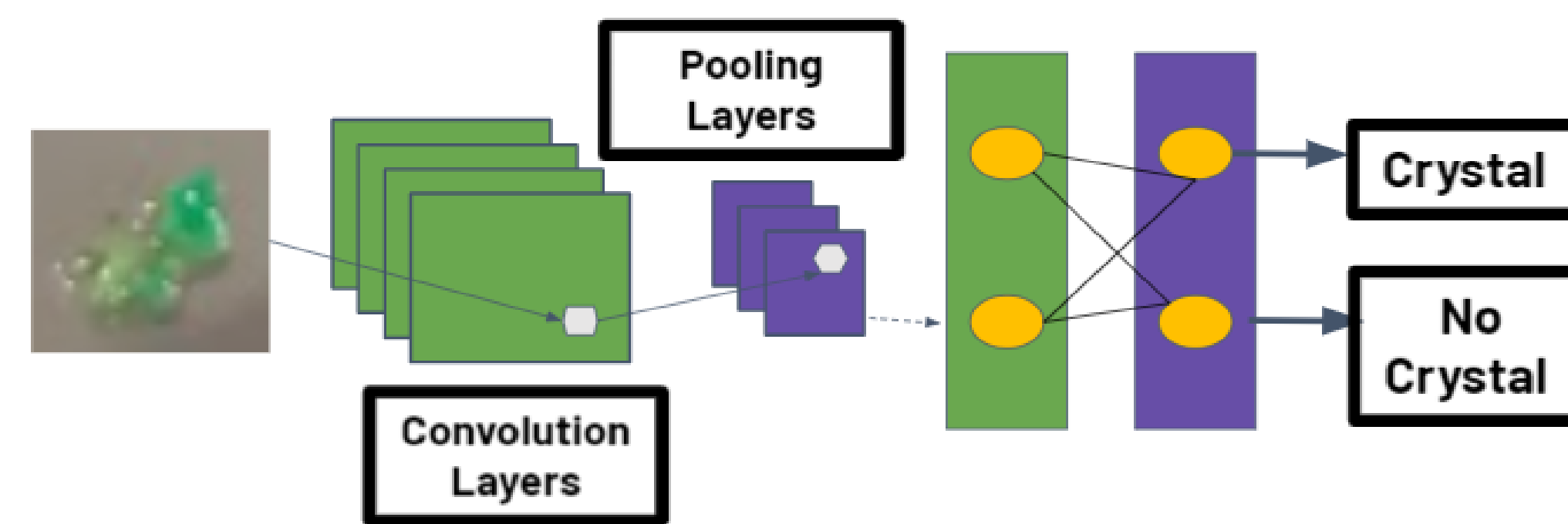


Solutions with various concentrations of sugars were tested to determine rate of crystal rehydration



### RESEARCH OBJECTIVES/PLAN

- Determine the ideal formulation of lyophilized sugars to:
  - Form 3-D Crystal Structure
  - Quick rehydration
  - Act as cryoprotectant to LAMP reagents



### REFERENCES

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4. Augustine, R., Hasan, A., Das, S., Ahmed, R., Mori, Y., Notomi, T., Kevadiya, B. D., & Thakor, A. S. (2020). Loop-Mediated Isothermal Amplification (LAMP): A Rapid, Sensitive, Specific, and Cost-Effective Point-of-Care Test for Coronaviruses in the Context of COVID-19 Pandemic. *Biology (Basel, Switzerland)*, 9(8), 182–. <https://doi.org/10.3390/biology9080182>
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### LESSON IMPLEMENTATION/OUTCOMES

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